

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
PDP Chapter 8: Expanding Economic Opportunities in Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries		
Chapter Outcome 1: Sustainable and resilient production and food availability ensured		
Growth in labor productivity of farmers and fisherfolk increased (% in real terms)	<p>A total of 1,634 persons (1,586 of men, 48 women) were employed throughout the project implementation.</p> <p>Through water services provided to a total of 2,271 ha of irrigation land, 12 irrigators associations (1,391 farmers) are targeted to generate increased incomes and production.</p>	Integrated Natural Resources and Environmental Management Project - Bangon Marawi Comprehensive Rehabilitation and Recovery Programme (INREMP-BMCRRP) / NIA / IFAD
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.1: Agriculture, Fisheries, and Forestry (AFF) productivity within ecological limit improved		
Yield of major commodities increased (MT/ha, cumulative)	<p>Six units of diversion dams completed</p> <p>36,835 meters of main and lateral canals completed</p>	INREMP-BMCRRP / NIA / IFAD
Postharvest losses of key agricultural commodities reduced (% cumulative)	<p>11 units of completed warehouses</p> <p>11 units of completed solar dryers</p>	INREMP-BMCRRP / NIA / IFAD
Aggregate Output: Technical support services for staple crops provided		
Program harvest area for staple crops provided with technical support services increased (ha)	Six constructed dams and restored irrigation facilities providing irrigation water services to 1,875 ha of farmlands	INREMP-BMCRRP / NIA / IFAD
Aggregate Output: Technical support services for fisheries provided		
Number of fisherfolk provided with production support increased	642,354 out of 724,313 fisherfolk directly and indirectly benefitting from project interventions (resource management and law enforcement trainings, resource rehabilitation, stock enhancement, coastal resource management (CRM) infrastructure, production support/ technology livelihood, post-harvest facilities/equipment)	Fisheries, Coastal Resources and Livelihood Project (FishCORAL) /DA/ IFAD

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
Aggregate Output: Agricultural and fisheries machinery, equipment, and facilities distributed		
Number of group beneficiaries provided with agricultural and fishery machineries and equipment increased	Of the target 45,000 Proponent Group (PG) members, DA-PRDP over-accomplished with 96,027 PG members operating viable enterprises	Philippine Rural Development Project (PRDP)/ DA/ WB
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.2: Development and adoption of modern, climate- and disaster-resilient production technologies intensified		
Share of small farmers adopting new technologies to total number of small farmers trained with new technologies increased	100 training sessions for secondary crops under the Participatory Value Chain Analysis and Planning component, and 423 training sessions for primary crops under the Integrated Small Holders Agricultural and Rural Enterprise Development component conducted, which covered 7,690 farmers adopting the improved technologies	Convergence on Value Chain Enhancement for Rural Growth and Empowerment (ConVERGE) / DAR / IFAD
Aggregate Output: AFF research, development, and extension (RD&E) activities conducted		
Number of new technologies increased	Developed an Illegal Unreported Unregulated Fishing assessment tool for LGUs and already pilot-tested the same to about 160 LGUs.	Fish Right Program/ DA/ USAID
Number of individual fisherfolk trained on aquaculture, municipal, commercial, regulatory, postharvest, and others	1,761 people (919 male, 842 female) trained in ecosystems-approach to fisheries management	Fish Right/ DA/ USAID
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.3: Access of small farmers and fisherfolk to land and water resources increased and protected		
Aggregate Output: Land under CARP distributed (under regular LAD)/ Land under CARP distributed (under EO 75 on GOL)		
Area distributed under CARP increased (in ha, cumulative)	11,712 ha awarded with individual certificate of land ownership awards (CLOAs) to 7,327 agrarian reform beneficiaries (ARBs) in the 11 ARC clusters.	ConVERGE/ DAR / IFAD
Aggregate Output: Parcelization of collective CLOAs		

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
Area of collective CLOAs subdivided increased (in ha, cumulative)	Individual CLOA distributed to 7,327 ARBs (comprising 4,176 males and 3,152 females) involving 11,712 ha	ConVERGE/ DAR / IFAD
	50,497 collective certificate of land ownership awards (CCLOAs) covering 527,749 ha of land involving 331,341 ARBs validated	Support for Parcelization of Land for Individual Titling (SPLIT) / DAR / WB
	25,604 ha involving 23,832 ARBs were processed with Individual Land Distribution Folder with Owner's Duplicate Copy of the CCLOA. These claim folders are already submitted to the Registry of Deeds for generation of computerized titles (c-titles). As of end of 2022, a total of 19,582 c-titles, covering 24,496 ha were generated, benefitting 17,605 ARBs.	SPLIT/ DAR / WB
Aggregate Output: Support to registered fisherfolk		
Number of registered fisherfolk provided with livelihood projects	24,188 out of 219,959 registered fisherfolk provided with livelihood projects	FishCORAL/ DA/ IFAD
Number of Fisheries Management Areas (FMA) Board/Body established and functioning	Fish Right supported BFAR in establishing three FMA Management Boards (FMA 4, 5, 11)	Fish Right/ DA/ USAID
Number of BFAR and LGU FMA action plans developed	Fish Right supported BFAR in developing the FMA Management Plan for FMA 11	Fish Right/ DA/ USAID
Chapter Outcome 2: Access to markets of small farmers and fisherfolk expanded		
Sub-chapter Outcome 2.3: Access to innovative, affordable and adequate financing increased		
Share of small farmers borrowing from formal credit sources to total number of small farmers availing credit increased	1,678 farmers (1,053 males and 625 females) accessed agricultural production credit through 21 ARB organizations (ARBOs) amounting to PHP 70.02 million from 2018 to 2021 for production and working capital needs	ConVERGE/ DAR / IFAD

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
PDP Chapter 9. Expanding Economic Opportunities in Industry and Services through <i>Trabaho and Negosyo</i>		
Chapter 9C. Outcome 1: Access to economic opportunities in Industry and Services (I&S) for startups, micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) and cooperatives across regions including the digital economy expanded		
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.3: Access to production networks improved		
Number of MSMEs participating in Global Value Chains (GVCs) increased	78,000 farming households participated in Detailed Investment Plans (DIPs) (8,466 farming households participated out of the 5,801 farming households target participating for 2021). Update. Considering preparatory works conducted for Phase 2, a total of 37,763 farming households were identified to be assisted/ currently supported by the project based on the 12 approved and seven recommended DIPs to IFAD.	Rural Agro-enterprise Partnership for Inclusive Development and Growth (RAPID Growth) Project/ DTI/ IFAD
Aggregate Output		
Number of Negosyo Centers (NCs) established	21 networks of NCs set up servicing MSMEs in 21 provinces (four NCs set up out of four NCs in the pilot provinces for 2021). Update. All 21 NCs were established to service MSMEs in the 21 provinces covered by the project.	RAPID Growth/ DTI/ IFAD
PDP Chapter 10: Accelerating Human Capital Development		
Chapter Outcome 1: Human capital development transformed towards greater agility		
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.1.1: Care at all life stages guaranteed	87 % of service delivery sites providing FP counseling and/or services	Development Objective Agreement: Improved Health for Underserved Filipinos (DOAg IHUF) / DOH/ USAID
Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years) (per 1,000 women in that age group) decreased	10.7 % average stockout rate of contraceptives at service delivery points by family planning method	
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.1.2: Responsive and resilient health system ensured		
Proportion of women of reproductive age (15-49		

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
years old) who have their unmet need for modern Family Planning (FP) decreased (%)		
Proportion of women who are using modern contraceptive methods increased (%)		
Percentage of health facilities with no stock out of essential drugs and vaccines increased (%)		
Tuberculosis incidence decreased (per 100,000 population)	7,602 drug-resistant TB notifications 80% drug-resistant TB treatment success rate	DOAg IHUF/ DOH/ USAID
Percentage of airports, seaports, and other points of entries with quarantine facilities that have adequate human resource and equipment	Of the eight Bureau of Quarantine targeted to be recipients of civil works engagement with PCERP, four were completed.	Philippines COVID-19 Emergency Response Project (PCERP)/ DOH/ WB
Percentage of regions with at least 1 Biosafety Laboratory Level 2 (BSL2) with RT-PCR	Eight RT-PCR machines procured, to be installed in two Biosafety Laboratories Level 2 (BSL2), upon completion of construction	Health System Enhancement to Address and Limit COVID-19 (HEAL)/ DOH/ ADB
	Fifty units RT-PCR machines procured under PCERP were delivered to recipient facilities.	PCERP/ DOH/ WB
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.2.1: Quality, accessible, relevant, and liberating basic education for all achieved		
Net enrolment rate increased <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kindergarten Elementary Junior High School 	SHS gross enrollment rate (GER) in SY 2021-2022 is 90.6 %, which is 11.4 % higher than the SY 2020-2021 baseline of 79.2 %.	Senior High School Support Program (SHSSP) / DepEd / ADB

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Senior High School (SHS) 	5,606 disadvantaged learners who received education	Education Pathways to Peace in Mindanao (PATHWAYS) / DepEd / DFAT-Australia
	Tripled enrollment of deaf and blind students in project areas	Gabay: Strengthening Inclusive Education for Blind/Deaf Children Project / DepEd / USAID
Completion rate increased <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Elementary Junior High School Senior High School 	2,168 learners (1,069 girls and 1,099 boys) were promoted from Kindergarten to Grade 1 (SY 2021-2022)	PATHWAYS / DepEd / DFAT-Australia
Proportion of learners achieving at least “nearly proficient” level in NAT increased (%) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grade 6 Grade 10 Grade 12 	95 % of DepEd SHSs meeting the minimum service standards (MSS) for teacher-student ratio (TSR) for qualified SHS mathematics teachers (exceeding the 85% target); and 93% of DepEd SHSs meeting the MSS for TSR for qualified SHS science teachers (exceeding the 50 % target) 29.60 % mean percentage scores (MPS) in Mathematics and 31.26 % MPS in Science	Secondary Education Support Program (SESP) / DepEd / ADB
	1,021,899 K-12 learners benefitted from the Adaptive Learning Materials (ALMs)	PATHWAYS / DepEd / DFAT-Australia
	23.7 million learning materials were produced	Advancing Basic Education in the Philippines (ABC+) / DepEd / USAID

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
PDP Chapter 11: Ensuring Food Resiliency and Reducing Vulnerabilities of Filipinos		
Chapter Outcome: Food resiliency ensured and vulnerabilities of Filipinos reduced		
<i>Sub-chapter Outcome: Universal and transformative social protection for all achieved</i>		
<i>Aggregate Output</i>		
Number of Conditional Cash Transfer (CCT) beneficiaries covered	As of 31 December 2022, a total of 4,340,000 households (98.64 %) ¹ of the target of 4,400,000 active households) were registered to the Pantawid Pamilyang Pilipino Program (4Ps).	4Ps (inclusive of the following loans): Social Welfare Development Reform Project-Second Additional Financing (SWDRP II-AF) / DSWD / WB Expanded Social Assistance Protection (ESAP) / DSWD / ADB Beneficiary FIRST Social Protection Project / DSWD / WB
PDP Chapter 13: Reaching for the Demographic Dividend		
Chapter Outcome: Demographic dividend reached across all regions		
<i>Sub-chapter Outcome 1: Demographic transition accelerated</i>		
Crude death rate decreased (per 1,000 population)	Mortality rate mitigated through (a) the procurement and administration of COVID-19 vaccines to eligible population, and (b) provision of personal protective equipment (PPEs) and medical equipment that are crucial in responding to severe cases of COVID-19 infection.	HEAL/ DOH/ ADB HEAL 2/ DOH/ ADB & AIIB HEAL 2-A/ DOH/ ADB & AIIB PCERP/ DOH/ WB PCERP AF/ DOH/ WB PCERP AF-2/ DOH/ WB
PDP Chapter 16: Promoting Competition		
Chapter Outcome 2: Market efficiency improved		
<i>Sub-chapter Outcome 1. Anti-competitive practices diminished</i>	Two out of three competition practice monitored and analyzed	Capacity Building to Foster Competition

¹ Midterm review mission of the Beneficiary FIRST held on 23-31 May 2023

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
	<p>Three out five target memoranda of agreement with sector regulators or government agencies signed</p> <p>Three out of six competition-related training program established</p> <p>21 out of at least 40 PhD and MA level fellows enrolled</p> <p>115 out of 200 short-term secondments and non-degree trainings undertaken</p> <p>One out of six seminars or conferences organized</p>	Project (CBFCP)/ PCC/ ADB
PDP Chapter 19: Accelerating Infrastructure Development		
Chapter Outcome 1: Access to economic opportunities including the digital economy increased		
<i>Transport Infrastructure- Road Transport</i>		
Travel Time (decreased) via land per key corridor	<p>Outcomes:</p> <p>a) Travel time from Lipa Floral Garden Junction, Batangas to Alaminos Junction, Laguna reduced by 75 minutes, from 95 minutes to 20 minutes</p> <p>b) Travel time from San Jose – Rizal Road Section to Mamburao-Abra De Ilog Road Section, Mindoro Province reduced by 4 hours, from about 7 to 8 hours to about 3 to 4 hours</p> <p>c) Travel time from Viga-Bagamanoc Section to end of Bacak-Minaile Section, Catanduanes reduced by 46 minutes, from 74 minutes to 28 minutes</p> <p>Outputs:</p> <p>a) Lipa Floral Garden Junction to end of Alaminos road section with total length of 17.37 km completed</p> <p>b) San Jose – Rizal road section to end of Mamburao – Abra De Ilog road section with total length of 158.40 km completed</p>	Road Upgrading and Preservation Project (RUPP)/ DPWH/ JICA

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
	c) Viga-Bagamanoc to end of Bacak-Minaile road section with total length of 52.84 km completed	
	Outcome: Travel time from Tarlac to Cabanatuan City from 1 hour and 9 minutes using the Pan-Philippine Highway reduced to only 20 minutes using the 30-km expressway. Output: The 18.5 km. portion of the project (Tarlac to Aliaga) opened July 16, 2021 which reduced the 41-minute travel to only 12 minutes.	Central Luzon Link Expressway/ DPWH/ JICA
	Outcome: Carrying capacity of road increased and traffic flow per direction improved Output: 2.22 km road section of the project (Contract Package 3) completed, including one of Luzon's longest bridges across Angat River in Bustos, Bulacan	Arterial Road Bypass Project Phase III (ARBP III)/ DPWH/ JICA
	45.23 out of 47.13 km of FMRs constructed/ rehabilitated	ConVERGE/ DAR/ IFAD
	1,441 km out of 2,300 km of FMRs including FMR with bridge completed	PRDP-OL and PRDP-AF /DA/ WB
<i>Transport Infrastructure- Air Transport</i>		
Air passenger movement increased (in number of passengers, cumulative)	Total adult passengers in 2022 Domestic, incoming: 559,708 Domestic, outgoing: 573,753 International, incoming: 28,418 International, outgoing: 27,002	New Bohol Airport Construction and Sustainable Environment Protection Project (NBACSEPP) / DOTr / JICA
Cargo shipped via air increased (international and domestic) (MT, cumulative)	Total cargo shipped in 2022 Domestic, incoming (in kg): 2,213,575	NBACSEPP / DOTr / JICA

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
	Domestic, outgoing (in kg): 1,314,941	
<i>Transport Infrastructure- Rail Transport</i>		
Passenger trips via rail in Metro Manila increased (in % share to total passenger trips, cumulative)	<p>Prior to full operations in September 2021, the LRTA reported a total ridership of 197,677 passengers from July 2021 to August 2021 for the Marikina-Pasig Station and the Antipolo Station of the LRT 2 East Extension Project.</p> <p>In the same period in 2022 (i.e., July to August 2022), the total ridership increased to a total of 1,385,081 passengers for both stations.</p> <p>Total ridership of both stations reached 7,410,195 passengers in 2022.</p>	LRT 2 East Extension Project / DOTr / JICA
	Ridership increased from 177,684 passengers in December 2021 to 300,085 passengers in December 2022.	Metro Rail Transit Line 3 Rehabilitation Project / DOTr/ JICA
Chapter Outcome 2: Human capital development transformed towards greater agility		
<i>Water Resources- Water Supply and Sanitation</i>		
Proportion of households (HHs) with access to safe water supply to total number of HHs increased	234 out of 450 households provided access to safe water supply through two units of level 2 potable water supply (PWS) facilities constructed, which are located in Balingasag, Misamis Oriental and Tagbina, Surigao del Sur.	ConVERGE/ DAR/ IFAD
<i>Social Infrastructure</i>		
Classroom to pupil ratio improved <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Primary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kindergarten Grades 1-3 Grades 4-6 Secondary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Junior High School Senior High School 	Established Girls Education Center	Better Life for Out-of-School Girls in Tacloban to Fight Against Poverty and Injustice in the Philippines (Better Life) / DepEd / KOICA
	112 alternative delivery model learning centers established	PATHWAYS / DepEd / DFAT-Australia

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
	3 Inclusive Education Community Resource Centers established	Gabay / DepEd / USAID
Regions with at least one Biosafety Laboratory 2 (BSL2) with Real Time Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR) testing capacity	Construction of two new BSL 2 is ongoing under HEAL. Eight RT-PCR machines procured under HEAL.	HEAL / DOH/ ADB
	Fifty units RT-PCR machines procured under PCERP were delivered to recipient facilities.	PCERP/ DOH/ WB
Chapter Outcome 3: Food resiliency ensured and vulnerabilities of Filipinos reduced		
<i>Water Resources- Irrigation</i>		
Ratio of actual irrigated area to the total potential irrigable area increased (% , cumulative)	2,816 out of 2,816 hectares irrigated from 19 completed communal irrigation systems (CIS)	PRDP/ DA/ WB
	493.15 ha new irrigation areas generated	Jalaur River Multipurpose Project, Stage II (JRMP II) / NIA / KEDCF
	8,323 ha of irrigation areas rehabilitated	
	120 ha of irrigation areas restored	
	1,875 ha of irrigation areas rehabilitated (and restored)	INREMP-BMCRRP / NIA / IFAD
PDP Chapter 20: Ensuring Ecological Integrity, Clean and Healthy Environment		
Chapter Outcome 1: Ecological integrity and socioeconomic resilience of resource-dependent communities improved	Degraded forestlands decreased from 70% to 60% (FMP) Open access areas decreased from 75% to 29% (FMP)	Forestland Management Project (FMP)/ DENR/ JICA Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Programme (FLEGT)/ DENR/ EU
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.1: Biodiversity and ecosystem services sustained	Four Watershed Management Councils (WMCs) and one Protected Area Management Board (PAMB) were formed/ strengthened as of 2022 that will provide the effective management required in three river basins under (FMP)	
Forest cover increased (in million ha)		

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
Aggregate Outputs		
Area of denuded and degraded forestlands/PAs decreased (in million ha)	69,324 hectares of forest plantations that include silvopasture, fuelwood, and enrichment planting were established as of 2020 (FMP)	
Area of forestland under effective management increased (in million ha)	Income of People's Organization (POs) increased by 69% according to third-party validation (FMP)	
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.3: Resilience of communities and livelihood increased	85 Agroforestry Support Facilities (ASFs) completed as of 2022, providing access to markets and expanding volume of agricultural production (FMP)	
Aggregate Output		
Employment from biodiversity-friendly enterprises and other sustainable resource-based industries increased	Initial version of the Implementing Rules and Regulations of Executive Order 318, or "Promoting Sustainable Forest Management in the Philippines" drafted (FLEGT)	
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.1: Biodiversity and ecosystem services sustained		
Aggregate Output		
Area planted with mangroves increased (ha)	657.4 out of 1,100 hectares of mangrove areas rehabilitated	FishCORAL/ DA/ IFAD
Number of coastal municipalities and cities with delineated municipal waters increased (annual)	101 out of 103 LGUs municipal waters with accompanying zoning ordinances delineated	FishCORAL/ DA/ IFAD
Number of Community Fish Landing Centers (CFLC) established (cumulative)	11 out of 11 CFLCs established	FishCORAL/ DA/ IFAD
Area of terrestrial protected areas (including inland wetlands and caves) under National Integrated Protected Areas System (NIPAS) effectively managed increased (in ha, cumulative)	Signing into law of the Expanded NIPAS	Biodiversity Finance Initiative (BIOFIN)/ DENR/ UNEP

CY 2022 ODA Portfolio Review

Results of ODA Projects and Programs
and their Alignment with the PDP-RMs

RM indicators	Outcomes/Outputs	Project/ IA/ DP
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.2: Environmental quality improved		
Solid waste diversion rate increased	Two treatment, storage and disposal (TSD) facilities have been established and are operational. These are located in Bagong Silang, Caloocan City and Dampalit, Malabon.	Implementation of Polychlorinated Biphenyl Management Program with Electric Cooperatives and Safe E-Waste Management (PCB-WEEE)/ DENR/ GEF UNIDO
Sub-chapter Outcome 1.3: Resilience of communities and their livelihood increased		
Aggregate Output		
Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions per sector reduced (million MT CO ₂ e)	<p>The Country's compliance with set quota for consumption of hydrochlorofluorocarbon (HCFC)-bearing products, in compliance with the Philippines' commitment to the Montreal Protocol², continuously monitored.</p> <p>A licensing system to limit the consumption of ozone-depleting substances (ODS) (HCFC) established.</p> <p>ODS regulation and licensing system, to control the import of ODS and to sustain the Country's compliance with the Montreal Protocol, continuously enforced.</p>	ODS-Institutional Strengthening Project – Phase XII (ODS-Phase XII)/ DENR/ UNEP

² The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer is the landmark multilateral environmental agreement that regulates the production and consumption of nearly 100 man-made chemicals referred to as ozone depleting substances (ODS). When released to the atmosphere, those chemicals damage the stratospheric ozone layer, Earth's protective shield that protects humans and the environment from harmful levels of ultraviolet radiation from the sun. Adopted on 16 September 1987, the Protocol is to date one of the rare treaties to achieve universal ratification.

The Montreal Protocol phases down the consumption and production of the different ODS in a step-wise manner. Under this treaty, all parties have specific responsibilities related to the phase out of the different groups of ODS, control of ODS trade, annual reporting of data, national licensing systems to control ODS imports and exports, and other matters. Developing and developed countries have equal but differentiated responsibilities, but most importantly, both groups of countries have binding, time-targeted and measurable commitments.