LOANS		
MULTILATERAL INSTITUTIONS		
1. Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIE Areas of Assistance	\$)	
	with more than 80 member countries by investing	in sustainable infrastructure and other
	Iral Infrastructure; 2) Energy and Power; 3) Envir	
Telecommunications; 5) Water Supply and Sanit		onnentari roteotion, +) Transportation and
	Offered Loans	
1.1 Sovereign Backed Loans	Chicled Louis	
The loans are provided in USD with the pricing b based on six-month Euribor plus a variable Lence	based on six-month LIBOR plus a fixed or variable ling Spread; plus a front-end fee and a commitme encies may be offered if AIIB is able to hedge non	ent fee. The Lending Spread depends on the
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Daily reference rate (USD SOFR) compounded over a six-month period; Six- month reference rate (USD LIBOR or Euribor) or three-month reference rate (RMB SHIBOR) plus Lending Spread, subject to a floor of zero percent.	Final maturity limit is 35 years, average maturity limit is 20 years	A period from the loan signing date to the first principal payment date wherein no principal repayment is made.
Loan Currency USD, Euro, RMB and other hard currencies in w Amortization Terms Level, bullet, annuity or customized	hich AIIB is able to fund itself efficiently in the ma	rket
Other Terms and Charges		
* A one-time front-end fee (0.25%) is charged or	the committed Loan amount.	
	e falling 60 days after the Loan signing date, cha	rged on the undisbursed amount of the Loan.
payable semi-annually	e familing de days and the Loan digning date, ond	
loans, guarantees, risk management products, a	countries and creditworthy poorer countries by pro-	omoting sustainable development through
	es the World Bank Group's focus and priorities fo The WBG is currently developing a new CPF for	
Note: The Systematic Country Diagnostic (SCD) the next five years.	is still being finalized, which will be the foundatic	n/basis for the development of the next CPF for
	Offered Loans	
2.1 IBRD Flexible Loan (IFL) The IBRD Flexible Loan (IFL) is the leading loan borrowers work with their World Bank country of Policy Financing, Program-for-Results, or any c product.	product of the World Bank for public sector borr fice to obtain financing for development through	Investment Project Financing, Development
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Reference Rate + variable spread Reference Rate: SOFR for USD, SONIA for GBP, TONA for JPY and EURIBOR for EUR (6 months interest rate period)	Average maturity of the loan could be less than 20 years	Grace period does not need to be restricted at 5 years
Loan Currency USD, EUR, GBP, JPY		
Amortization Terms Repayment schedule is flexible.		
Other Terms and Charges * One-time front-end fee of 0.25% of the loan an * Commitment fee of 0.25% per annum on the u		

owing adverse economic events such as a down	
MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Average maturity of the loan could be less than 20 years	Grace period does not need to be restricted at 5 years
	vithin prevailing maturity policy limits. The
	nced out of the loan proceeds.
owing natural disaster events or health related er s' capacity to plan for and manage crises by sec	
MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Average maturity of the loan could be less than 20 years	Grace period does not need to be restricted at 5 years
determined upon commitment and may be modifi	ed upon drawdown within prevailing maturity
within 60 days of effectiveness date; may be fina e, payable on each renewal	anced out of loan proceeds.
	anced out of loan proceeds.
	Average maturity of the loan could be less than 20 years nmitment and may be modified upon drawdown v awdown. within 60 days of effectiveness date; may be fina e accruing from the date of effectiveness. phe Deferred Drawdown Option (CAT DDO) owing natural disaster events or health related er es' capacity to plan for and manage crises by secu rs. MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) Average maturity of the loan could be less than

LOANS	Offered Loans	
3.1 Public Sector (Sovereign) Financing		
Source: https://www.adb.org/what-we-do/public	-sector-financing/lending-policies-rates)	
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (in years)	GRACE PERIOD (in years)
Cost Base Rate:	Flexible - The loan term, which comprises the	Flexible, but subject to an average loan
Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) for	repayment term and the grace period, is	maturity limit of 19 years.
JSD Fokyo Overnight Average Rate for JPY A recognized floating rate benchmark for other currencies	subject to an average loan maturity limit of 19 years.	The grace period is based mainly on the time needed for the project to become operational but may be modified to reflect country considerations (i.e., the debt-service capacity
iffective Contractual .50% per annum. For Project Loans, corrowers may capitalize the interest.		of the borrowing DMC) and other project considerations (e.g., the social benefits of the project and the revenue-earning capacity of the executing agency).
Maturity Premium: 0.0% per annum for loans with an average oan maturity of less than or equal to 13 years 0.10% per annum for loans with an average oan maturity of greater than 13 years and up o 16 years 0.20% per annum for loans with an average oan maturity of greater than 16 years and up o 19 years. The average loan maturity is subject to a limit of 19 years.		
pan's repayment schedule starts from the begin which disbursed amounts have individual repa	nt): Borrowers have the choice of either a commi ning of the interest period following loan signing; ayment schedules that start from the beginning o the following options: annuity-style, straight-line,	or a disbursement-linked repayment schedule f the interest period following disbursement.
Other Terms and Charges Commitment charge: 0.15% per annum; levied of and accruing after the loan becomes effective. F Special features: choice of currency and interest rate basis wide selection of repayment terms option to change the currency and interest rate	on undisbursed loan balance; beginning 60 days For Project Loans, Borrowers may capitalize the o basis at any time during the life of the loan	after the applicable loan agreement is signed
option to cap or collar the floating lending rate For nonsovereign: front-end fee and commitmer	at any time during the life of the loan nt charge - negotiated between ADB and the borr	ower.
3.2 Emergency Assistance Loans		
Jsed to rebuild high-priority physical assets and	restore economic, social, and governance activi	ties after emergencies.
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Same terms as public sector financing	Up to 32 subject to an average loan maturity limit of 19 years.	Up to 8 subject to an average loan maturity limit of 19 years.
Amortization Terms Same terms as public sector financing: Project a Dther Terms and Charges Same terms as public sector financing: Project a		

INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
public sector financing terms apply	15 including grace period	3
Amortization Terms	ent): annuity-style, straight-line, bullet repayment a	nd custom tailored.
	on undisbursed balance; accrued after loans becc	omes effective.
3.4 Policy-based Loans under the Programm Provided in conduction with structural reforms of sequenced packaging (over time), vertical pack	natic Approach over a medium-term time frame. The programmatic aging (across levels of government), and horizont.	c approach can take the form of chronologica al packaging (intersectoral).
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
public sector financing terms apply	15 including grace period	3
Amortization Terms Repayment methods (fixed in the loan agreeme	ent): annuity-style, straight-line, bullet repayment a	nd custom tailored.
Other Terms and Charges Commitment charge: 0.15% per annum; levied	on undisbursed balance; accrued after loans becc	omes effective.
3.5 Special Policy-Based Loans Used for emergency BOP support in times of pa	ayments crisis and focuses on actions to reduce th	ne severity of the crisis.
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Cost Base Rate: Six-month SOFR	5 to 8 maturity including grace period	Up to 3
Lending Spread (fixed for the life of the loan): minimum of 2.0% per annum Rebate / Surcharge on funding cost margin apply.	Determined by the crisis situation (including its severity and market conditions), country- specific considerations (including the Borrower's debt repayment capacity), and ADB's risk-bearing capacity.	
Amortization Terms Equal installments or annuity method (10% disc	count rate)	
Other Terms and Charges	on undisbursed balances; accrued after loan bec	comes effective.
3.6 Countercyclical Support Facility Lending Budget support for fiscal stimulus for growth in	I the form of countercyclical development expenditu	ires.
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Cost Base Rate: Six-month SOFR	5 to 8 maturity including grace period	Up to 3
Lending Spread (fixed for the life of the loan): minimum of 2.0% per annum	Determined by the crisis situation (including its severity and market conditions), country-specific considerations (including the	
Rebate / Surcharge on funding cost margin apply.	Borrower's debt repayment capacity), and ADB's risk-bearing capacity.	
Amortization Terms	1	

LOANS

4. International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)

IFAD's comparative advantage in the Philippines lies in its targeting of the most vulnerable groups in remote areas and its experience in building small-scale producers' capacity to adapt to climate risks and contribute to climate change mitigation Under the Philippines Country Strategic Opportunities Programme (COSOP) for the period of 2023-2028.

Areas of Assistance

The COSOP 2023-2028's goal is to "reduce rural poverty, improve food security, strengthen livelihoods and enhance climate change resilience." The goal of the country programme encompasses IFAD's strategic objectives of increasing poor rural people's productive capacities, enhancingbenefits from market participation and strengthening environmental sustainability and climate resilience.

The country strategy will have two strategic objectives (SOs):

SO1. Enhance the resilience of small-scale producers to economic and climate shocks, and protect and rehabilitate the country's fragile ecosystems. This will include both fragile upland areas impacted by climate threats and marine fisheries and mangrove ecosystems. The increase in climate resilience and adaptation is expected to lead to more sustainable natural resource management and livelihoods, especially for Indigenous people, women and youth.

SO2. Promote inclusive, resilient and sustainable agricultural value chains to increase productivity, employment opportunities and incomes for poor rural communities. Higher yields are expected to increase food production and incomes, and hence, lead to greater food security and diversity, thereby improving nutritional status.

Offered Loans

Note: The same loan currency and payment terms apply to all loans offered by IFAD

Loan Currency

Currency Withdrawals

Withdrawals from the loan and/or grant accounts shall be made in the respective currencies in which expenditures to be financed out of the proceeds of the financing have been paid or are payable, or in such currency or currencies as the Fund may select. The loan and/or grant accounts shall be debited by the Special Drawing Rights (SDR) Equivalent of the amount withdrawn determined as of the value date of withdrawal. If the currency of withdrawal has been purchased by the Fund with another currency, the loan and/or grant accounts shall be debited by the SDR Equivalent of the amount of such other currency.

Loan Service Payment Currency

All Loan Service Payments shall be made in the Loan Service Payment Currency specified in the Financing Agreement. The amount of any Loan Service Payment shall be the equivalent in Loan Service Payment Currency, as of the due date, of the SDR amount of such Loan Service Payment, as determined by the Fund in accordance with Article 5, Section 2(b) of the Agreement Establishing IFAD. <u>Valuation of Currencies</u>

Whenever it is necessary to determine the value of one currency in terms of another, the Fund shall determine such value in accordance with Article 5, Section 2(b) of the Agreement Establishing IFAD.

Amortization Terms

The Borrower shall repay the aggregate principal amount of the loan withdrawn from the Loan Account in semi-annual instalments, calculated over the maturity period minus the grace period. The Fund shall inform the Borrower of the dates and amounts of the payments as soon as possible after the start of the period of maturity of the loan. The Borrower shall have the right to prepay all or any part of the principal amount of the Loan, provided that the Borrower pays all accrued and unpaid interest and service charges on the amount to be prepaid which are due as of the prepayment date. All prepayments shall be credited first against any outstanding interest and service charge and then against the remaining Loan installments. Any partial cancellation of the Loan shall be applied pro rata to any remaining payment installments of the principal amount of the Loan. The Fund shall notify the Borrower of such application, specifying the dates and amounts of the remaining installments after giving effect thereto. All Loan Service Payments shall be paid to such account or accounts in such bank or other financial institution as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower.

4.1 Project loans - Highly Concessional Term	S	
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
0%	40	10
Amortization Terms		
Loans with highly concessional terms bear a ser	vice charge of 0.75% per annum Service charge	is payable semiannually in the Loan Service
Payment Currency.		
4.2 Project loans - Hardened Terms		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
0%	20	10
Amortization Terms Loans with hardened terms bear a service charg Currency.	e of 0.75% per annum Service charge is payable	e semiannually in the Loan Service Payment

LOANS		
4.3 Project loans - Intermediate Terms		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
50% of IFAD reference interest rate (variable)	20	
Amortization Terms		
	ins are payable semi-annually in the Loan Service	e Payment Currency.
4.4 Project Ioans - Ordinary Terms		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Consist of market based variable reference	Max 30 year maturity period and average	
rate and variable spread	maturity repayment period of 18 years	Mas of 8
Amortization Terms		
· · · ·	re payable semi-annually in the Loan Service Pay	yment Currency.
4.5 Project Ioans - Blend Terms		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
1.25%	25	
5. OPEC Fund for International Development Areas of Assistance Agriculture and agro-industry, energy, transporta		
	Offered Loans	
Untied Loans		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
2 to 2.5%	17 to 20	5
6. European Investment Bank (EIB)		
	e, industry, agro-industry, mining and services ar s, energy production, urban development (e.g. so e clinic/health centers).	
	Offered Loans	
6.1 Project Loans These loans usually finance lower than 50% of t	he total project cost.	
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Usually gives fixed rates but also has formulae for variable or revisable convertible rates.	12 to 15	1/4 or 1/3 of loan life
Loan Currency Euro		
Other Terms and Charges Appraisal fees charged against the borrower (Eu	ro 40,000), requires security	
7. Nordic Investment Bank		
government agencies (DBP and DOF-Internation SIDA, Norwegian Agency for Development Coop NIB intends to finance projects that promote sus	tions firms (Smart, Globe and Digital Telecommu nal Finance Group) NIB also co-finances with AD peration (NORAD) and Finnish International Deve tainable economic development and are of mutua erms and charges to be determined on a case-to-	B, WB, Nordic Development Fund, DANIDA, elopment Agency (FINNIDA). al interest to GOP and the NIB member

LOANS		
a) Sovereign (government-guarantee) loans	Offered Loans	
a) Sovereign (government-guarantee) ioans		1
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Floating or fixed (to be determined on a case-	15-20 years	3-5 years
to-case basis)		
* Tied Loan (e.g. based on 6 months US\$ LIBOR 0.85% margin p.a.)		
b) Private Sector Loans		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
Floating or fixed (to be determined on a case-	8-10 years	3-5 years
to-case basis)	2	
* Tied Loan (e.g. based on 6 months US\$		
LIBOR 0.85% margin p.a.)		
BILATERAL INSTITUTIONS		
8. Japan - Japanese International Coordinatio	n Agency (JICA)	
Areas of Assistance		
Strengthening of the economic structure for susta		
disparities), environmental conservation and disa	ster management, and human resource develo	pment and institution building.
	Offered Loans (as of April 1, 2024)*	
8.1 Yen Loan Package (YLP) – General Untied	• • • • •	
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
1.50 to 2.10 %	15 to 30	5 to 10
Other Terms and Charges Front End Fee of 0.2% of the commitment amour	nt will be applied with 0.1% refundable in the ev	yent that all disbursement is completed within
the original disbursement period.	it will be applied, with 0.1% returnable in the ev	
8.2 Yen Loan Package (YLP) Preferential Term	is - Untied Loan	Global
environmental problems and industrial pollution, I		cal care services, and disaster prevention and
reduction		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
1.30 to 2.00 %	15 to 30	5 to 10
Other Terms and Charges		
Front End Fee of 0.2% of the commitment amour	nt will be applied, with 0.1% refundable in the ev	vent that all disbursement is completed within
the original disbursement period.		
8.3 Stand-by Emergency Credit for Urgent Red This facility shall provide quick disbursement for r	covery (SECURE) - Untied Loan	untry and longer shall aigh the loop agreement
in advance.	ecovery from natural disasters, the recipient co	untry and Japan shall sign the loan agreement
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
0.40%	40	10
Other Terms and Charges		
Front End Fee of 0.5% of the commitment amour the original disbursement period.	it will be applied, with 0.25% refundable in the e	event that all dispursement is completed within
8.4 Special Term for Economic Partnership (S	TFP) -Tied I oan	
• • • • •	tunnels, airports, oil/gas transmission and stora	ge facilities, public information system,
Projects promoting development of: bridges and t		
broadcasting, communications, power stations, tr		
	medical equipment, disaster prevention system	

INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
0.50% for all loans	40	10
Other Terms and Charges Front End Fee of 0.2% of the commitment amou the original disbursement period. Total cost of gc amount of contracts.		
9. Agence Francaise de Developpement (AFD AFD provides sovereign or non-sovereign loans,) Loan which can be accompanied by limited amounts o	of grants (for TA activities linked to the loan)
Areas of Assistance Climate change, green infrastructure (transport, d development, clean transport, water and sanitation		
INTEREST RATE%	MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.)	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
AFD's most recent loan offered 6-month euribor + 35 bps	10	3
Front-end fee of 0.25%; commitment fee of 0.156 10. Republic of Korea - Economic Developme		
		or development, Disaster risk reduction and
	ons Technology	or development, Disaster risk reduction and
		or development, Disaster risk reduction and
management, and Information and Communicati	ons Technology	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan	ons Technology Offered Loans	
management, and Information and Communicati	Offered Loans Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE%	Offered Loans Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i	Offered Loans Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance	Offered Loans Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 nterest on consulting services	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance	Offered Loans Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 nterest on consulting services	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10
10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 nterest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 nterest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10
10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo 11.1 Government Concessional Loan (GCL) -	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 nterest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans Tied Loan	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo 11.1 Government Concessional Loan (GCL) - INTEREST RATE% 2.0 to 3.0 %	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 Interest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans Tied Loan MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 20	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10 asster prevention and mitigation, and trade. GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo 11.1 Government Concessional Loan (GCL) - INTEREST RATE% 2.0 to 3.0 %	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 Interest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans Tied Loan MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 20	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10 asster prevention and mitigation, and trade. GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo 11.1 Government Concessional Loan (GCL) - INTEREST RATE% 2.0 to 3.0 % 11.2 Preferential Buyer's Credit (PBC) Loan - INTEREST RATE% 2.0 to 3.0 %	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 Interest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans Tied Loan MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 20 Tied Loan	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10 asster prevention and mitigation, and trade. GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 5
management, and Information and Communicati 10.1 Project Loan - Tied Loan INTEREST RATE% 0.05% Other Terms and Charges 0.1% service charge on total disbursement; 0% i 11. People's Republic of China Areas of Assistance Agriculture, infrastructure, energy, people-to-peo 11.1 Government Concessional Loan (GCL) - INTEREST RATE% 2.0 to 3.0 % 11.2 Preferential Buyer's Credit (PBC) Loan - INTEREST RATE%	Offered Loans MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 40 Interest on consulting services ple exchange, poverty reduction, health care, dis Offered Loans Tied Loan MATURITY PERIOD (Yrs.) 20 Tied Loan 20	GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 10 asster prevention and mitigation, and trade. GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.) 5 GRACE PERIOD (Yrs.)